



Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Federal Employer Identification Number (FEIN): \_\_\_\_\_ Tax Period: \_\_\_\_\_

This form must be included with your return, even if no underpayment penalty is due.

**Computation of Underpayment**

**Note:** If you meet any of the exceptions that avoid the underpayment penalty for all quarters (see instructions), skip lines 1 through 8, and go directly to line 9.

- 1. 2023 tax from IA 1120, line 14, IA 1120F, line 12, IA 1120S, lines 35 and 38, or IA 1065, line 29..... 1. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. Credits from IA 1120, line 15, IA 1120F, line 13 and 15, IA 1120S, lines 36 and 39, or IA 1065, line 30 ..... 2. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. Balance. Subtract line 2 from line 1 ..... 3. \_\_\_\_\_

	1 <sup>st</sup> Quarter	2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter	3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarter	4 <sup>th</sup> Quarter
4. Enter in columns 1 through 4 the installment dates that correspond to the last day of the 4th, 6th, 9th, and 12th months of your taxable year.				
5. Enter 25% of line 3 in columns 1 through 4.				
6. (a) Amount paid or credited for each period				
6. (b) Overpayment of previous installment. An overpayment on line 8 in excess of all prior underpayments is to be applied as a credit against the next installment.				
7. Total of lines 6(a) and 6(b)				
8. Underpayment: Subtract line 7 from line 5 Overpayment: Subtract line 5 from line 7				

**Exceptions that avoid the underpayment penalty; Exceptions 1 and 2 not applicable for initial year filers.**

9. Total cumulative amount paid or credited from the beginning of the taxable year through the installment dates that correspond to the last day of the 4th, 6th, 9th, and 12th months of your taxable year				
10. Exception 1: Prior year's tax	25% of tax	50% of tax	75% of tax	100% of tax
11. Exception 2: Tax on prior year's income using current year's rates	25% of tax	50% of tax	75% of tax	100% of tax
12. Exception 3: Tax on annualized income. Include schedule.	25% of tax	50% of tax	75% of tax	100% of tax

**Computation of Underpayment Penalty**

13. Enter same installment dates used in line 4				
14. Amount of underpayment from line 8				
15. Date of payment. See Instructions.				
16. (a) Number of days from due date of installment to date of payment or 12/31/2023, whichever is earlier				
16. (b) Number of days inclusively from 01/01/2024, or due date of installment, whichever is later, to the date of payment or the last day of the 4th month after the close of the tax year, whichever is earlier				
17. (a) 6% per year on the amount shown on line 14 for the number of days shown on line 16(a). See Instructions.				
17. (b) 10% per year on the amount shown on line 14 for the number of days shown on line 16(b). See Instructions.				
18. Total of lines 17(a) and 17(b).				
19. Penalty: Add the four columns of line 18 and enter here. Also, show the amount on IA 1120, line 20; IA 1120F, line 19; IA 1120S, line 49; or IA 1065, line 40.				



**What's New for Tax Year 2023**

This form has been modified to include partnerships or S corporations that make a Pass-Through Entity Tax (PTET) election to be taxed at the entity level pursuant to Iowa Code section 422.16C. A partnership or S corporation that makes a PTET election is required to make estimated tax payments related to its PTET liability in the same manner as C corporations. Important note: A partnership or S corporation is not required to make estimated tax payments for tax year 2023 related to its PTET election if the entity's tax year begins before May 11, 2023. However, an S corporation may still have estimated tax payment requirements related to built-in gains/passive investment tax.

**Purpose of Form**

Corporations, financial institutions, S Corporations that owe built-in gains/passive investment tax or make a Pass-Through Entity Tax (PTET) election, and partnerships that make a PTET election, use the IA 2220 to determine if they paid the correct amount of estimated tax by the proper due date. If the minimum amount was not paid timely, an underpayment penalty is imposed for the period of the underpayment. This form helps determine whether or not a taxpayer is subject to such a penalty.

**Estimated Tax**

Every taxpayer with more than \$1,000 in tax due after credits is required to pay estimated tax.

**Exceptions that Avoid the Underpayment Penalty**

No penalty will be charged for any underpayment on line 8 if:

1. All of the payments were made on or before the due date of the installment; and
2. The total payments made by that installment date equal or exceed the amount which would have been due if the estimated tax were calculated using any of the exceptions listed below.

A different exception may be applied to each underpayment. If there has been an underpayment of the amount of the estimated tax, and the taxpayer believes that one or more of the exceptions to the penalty precludes the assertion of the underpayment penalty, the taxpayer should complete lines 9 through 12 showing the applicability of any exception upon which the taxpayer relies. If no exception applies, complete lines 13 through 19 to determine the amount of the penalty on the underpayment from line 8.

**Line 10:** Exception 1 – Prior year's tax

This exception allows taxpayers to substitute for the current year's estimate the amount of the tax shown on the return for the preceding taxable year. This exception may be utilized only if the preceding taxable year was a taxable year of 12 months and a return showing a tax liability (including a "zero" liability) was filed for that year. Taxpayers filing an initial year Iowa return may not use Exception 1.

Note: This exception does not apply to partnerships that did not make a PTET election in the previous tax year or

to S corporations that did not make a PTET election or owe built-in gains/passive investment income tax in the previous tax year.

**Line 11:** Exception 2 – Tax on prior year's income using current year's rates

This exception allows taxpayers to use a tax computed by using the current year's rates but otherwise on the basis of the facts and law applicable to the prior year. Taxpayers filing an initial year Iowa return may not use Exception 2.

**Line 12:** Exception 3 – Tax on annualized income

This section applies if the taxpayer made an estimated tax payment of at least 100% of the amount it would owe if its estimated tax were a tax computed on annualized taxable income for the months preceding an installment date.

A taxpayer may thus annualize its income:

1. For the first 3 months if the installment was required to be paid in the 4th month;
2. For the first 3 months or the first 5 months if the installment was required to be paid in the 6th month;
3. For the first 6 months or the first 8 months if the installment was required to be paid in the 9th month; and
4. For the first 9 months or for the first 11 months if the installment was required to be paid in the 12th month.

To annualize, multiply taxable income for the period by 12 and divide the resulting amount by the number of months in the period (3, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 11, as the case may be). Enclose income statements for appropriate months in the tax period.

**Overpayment**

A payment of estimated tax on any installment date is considered a payment of any previous underpayment only to the extent the payment exceeds the amount of the installment as computed on line 5.

**Line 15:** Date of payment

Once a payment is made to cover an exception to the penalty, the underpayment is no longer outstanding, so the penalty computation stops at the date that payment is made.

**To Compute Penalty** Use the following formula:

$$\text{Penalty} = \begin{array}{c} \text{Daily \%} \\ \text{rate} \\ \text{(line 17)} \end{array} \times \begin{array}{c} \text{Number of} \\ \text{days} \\ \text{(line 16)} \end{array} \times \begin{array}{c} \text{Underpayment} \\ \text{(line 14)} \end{array}$$

The daily percentage rate is:

6% per annum = .016438% per day (01/01/23 - 12/31/23)

10% per annum = .027322%% per day (01/01/24 - 12/31/24)

**Include this form with your Iowa return, IA 1120, IA 1120S, IA 1120F, or IA 1065.**

**Questions:** Call 515-281-3114 or 800-367-3388

Additional information can be found on the Department website ([tax.iowa.gov](http://tax.iowa.gov)).

**Email:** [idr@iowa.gov](mailto:idr@iowa.gov)